

$$6. 1 + \tan 10^\circ \tan 40^\circ = 1 + \frac{\sin 10^\circ \sin 40^\circ}{\cos 10^\circ \cos 40^\circ}$$

$$= \frac{\cos 10^\circ \cos 40^\circ + \sin 10^\circ \sin 40^\circ}{\cos 10^\circ \cos 40^\circ} = \frac{\cos 30^\circ}{\cos 10^\circ \cos 40^\circ}$$

$$= \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^{(11)} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos 10^\circ \cos 40^\circ}$$

$$2 \cos 20^\circ + 2 \cos 80^\circ = 2 \cdot 2 \cos \frac{20^\circ + 80^\circ}{2} \cos \frac{80^\circ - 20^\circ}{2}$$

$$= 4 \cos 50^\circ \cos 30^\circ = \left(2\sqrt{3}\right)^{(12)} \cos 50^\circ$$

$$\therefore 3 + 2 \cos 20^\circ + 2 \cos 80^\circ = \left(2\sqrt{3}\right)^{(12)} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \cos 50^\circ\right)^{(13)}$$

$$\cos 30^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \text{ 故 } 2\sqrt{3} (\cos 30^\circ + \cos 50^\circ)$$

$$= 2\sqrt{3} \cdot 2 \cos 40^\circ \cos 10^\circ = \left(4\sqrt{3}\right)^{(15)} \cos 10^\circ \cos 40^\circ$$

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$$(3 + 2 \cos 20^\circ + 2 \cos 80^\circ)(1 + \tan 10^\circ \tan 40^\circ) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cdot 4\sqrt{3} = \boxed{6}$$

(6段, 12点)

7. (1) 10個のOと2個のIを13個に並べるとき

$$\text{と区別なく } {}_{12}C_2 = \frac{12 \cdot 11}{2} = \boxed{66}$$

(2) x, y, zに先んてIを挿入して x' = x-1, y' = y-1

$$z' = z-1 \text{ とする } x' + y' + z' = 7 \text{ かつ } x', y', z' \geq 0$$

それら正整数の並びとこれら3つの並びは区別なく ${}_{9}C_2 = 36$

${}_{9}C_2$

$$13) 2つ0個, 1か10個の場合 = $\frac{10!}{0!10!} = 1$ (3点)$$

$$2か1個, 1か8個の場合 = $\frac{9!}{1!8!} = 9$$$

以下同様にして11個の式は開けられ和の総和は

$$\frac{10!}{0!10!} + \frac{9!}{1!8!} + \frac{8!}{2!6!} + \frac{7!}{3!4!} + \frac{6!}{4!2!} + \frac{5!}{5!0!}$$

$$= 1 + 9 + 28 + 35 + 15 + 1 = 89$$

(5点)